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JOURNAL

OF THE

AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY.

EDITED BY

GEORGE F. MOORE,

Professor in Andover Theological Seminary.

TWENTIETH VOLUME, FIRST HALF.

THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY.

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT, U. S. A.

MDCCCXCIX

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GEORGE F. MOORE,

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Rev. John R. Mahoney, St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. 1897.

Prof. Max L. Margolis, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. 1890.

Prof. Allan Marquand, Princeton Univ., Princeton, N. J. 1888.

Prof. DAVID C. MARQUIS (McCormick Theological Seminary), 322 Belden Ave., Chicago, Ill. 1890.

Prof. Winfred Robert Martin, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. 1889.

WILLIAM ARNOT MATHER, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. 1899.

Rev. John McFadyen (Knox College), 633½ Spadina Ave., Toronto, Canada. 1899.

Rev. Donald J. McKinnon, 1032 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Cal. 1897.

Prof. Charles Marsh Mead, Hartford, Conn. 1867.

Prof. WILLIAM N. MEBANE, Fredericksburg College, Fredericksburg, Va. 1898.

Truman Michelson, care of Mrs. Hemenway, New Rochelle, N. Y. 1899.

Mrs. Helen L. Million (née Lovell), Hardin College, Mexico, Missouri,

Prof. Lawrence H. Mills (Oxford University), 119 Iffley Road, Oxford, England. 1881.

Prof. Edwin Knox Mitchell (Hartford Theol. Sem.), 57 Gillette St., Hartford, Conn. 1898.

Prof. George F. Moore, Andover Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass. 1887.

PAUL ELMER MORE, 11 Francis Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 1893.

Prof. Edward S. Morse, Salem, Mass. 1894.

WARREN J. MOULTON, Ph.D. (Yale Divinity School), 22 East Divinity Hall, New Haven, Conn. 1899. Rev. Dr. Philip S. Moxom, Springfield, Mass. 1898.

Rev. A. J. Elder Mullan, S. J., Woodstock College, Woodstock, Howard Co., Md. 1889.

ISAAC MYER, 21 East 60th St., New York, N. Y. 1888.

JENS ANDERSON NESS, Johns Hopkins University (Box 442), Baltimore, Md. 1897.

GEORGE NATHAN NEWMAN, 80 Bryant St., Buffalo, N. Y. 1891.

Prof. Charles Eliot Norton, Cambridge, Mass. 1857.

Prof. Hanns Oertel (Yale Univ.), 137 College St., New Haven, Conn. 1890.

Miss Ellen S. Ogden, B.L., Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa. 1898.

GEORGE N. OLCOTT, Ridgefield, Conn. 1892.

†Robert M. Olyphant, 160 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. 1861.

John Orne, Ph.D., 104 Ellery St., Cambridge, Mass. 1890.

GEORGE W. OSBORN, 14 West 133d St., New York, N. Y. 18

Rev. George Palmer Pardington, 194 Park Place, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1896.

Prof. Lewis B. Paton, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. 1894.

Dr. Charles Peabody, 197 Brattle St., Cambridge, Mass. 1892.

Prof. Ismar J. Peritz, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y. 1894.

Prof. Edward Delavan Perry (Columbia Univ.), 133 East 55th St., New York, N. Y. 1879.

Rev. Dr. John P. Peters, 225 West 99th St., New York, N. Y. 1882.

Prof. David Philipson, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. 1889.

Prof. Samuel Ball Platner, Adelbert College, Cleveland, O. 1885.

MURRAY E. POOLE, 21 East State St., Ithaca, N. Y. 1897.

WILLIAM POPPER, 260 West 93d St., New York, N. Y. 1897.

Murray Anthony Potter (Harvard University), 18 Trowbridge St., Cambridge, Mass. 1893.

Prof. IRA M. PRICE (Univ. of Chicago), Morgan Park, Ill. 1887.

Prof. John Dyneley Prince (New York University), 31 West 38th St., New York, N. Y. 1888.

Rev. Hugo Radau, General Theological Seminary, Chelsea Square, New York, N. Y. 1896.

Madame Zénaïde A. Ragozin, 207 East 18th St., New York, N. Y. 1886.

Pres. F. P. Ramsay, Fredericksburg College, Fredericksburg, Va. 1889.

Dr. George Andrew Reisner, Ghizeh Museum, Cairo, Egypt. 1891.

ARTHUR F. J. REMY, 112 West 137th St., New York, N. Y. 1898.

Dr. Charles Rice, Bellevue Hospital, New York, N. Y. 1875.

EDWARD ROBINSON, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass. 1894.

Prof. George Livingston Robinson (McCormick Theol. Sem.), 10 Chalmers Place, Chicago, Ill. 1892.

Hon. WILLIAM WOODVILLE ROCKHILL, U. S. Legation, Athens, Greece. 1880.

Prof. Robert W. Rogers, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J. 1888.

Prof. James Hardy Ropes (Harvard University), 39½ Shepard St., Cambridge, Mass. 1893.

Rev. WILLIAM ROSENAU, 1527 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md. 1897.

Miss Adelaide Rudolph, 434 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. 1894.

Mrs. Janet E. Ruutz-Rees, Rosemary Hall, Wallingford, Conn. 1897.

THOMAS H. P. SAILER, 4046 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1890.

†Prof. Edward E. Salisbury, 237 Church St., New Haven, Conn. 1842.

Prof. Frank K. Sanders (Yale University), 235 Lawrence St., New Haven, Conn. 1897.

Rev. Tobias Schanfarber, 2030 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md. 1897.

Dr. H. Ernest Schmid, White Plains, N. Y. 1866.

Prof. Nathaniel Schmidt, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 1894.

Montgomery Schuyler, Jr., 1025 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. 1899.

Dr. Charles P. G. Scott, Radnor, Pa. 1895.

J. Herbert Senter, 7 West 43d St., New York, N. Y. 1870.

Dr. Charles H. Shannon, Chicago University, 5737 Drexel Ave., Chicago, Ill. 1899.

THOMAS STANLEY SIMONDS, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. 1892.

MACY M. SKINNER, 33 Holyoke House, Cambridge, Mass. 1894.

Prof. Henry Preserved Smith, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. 1877.

MAXWELL SUMMERVILLE, 124 North Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1890.

Dr. Edward H. Spieker, Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md. 1884.

Hans H. Spoer, 120 Remsen St., Astoria, N. Y. 1899.

Prof. Charles C. Stearns, 126 Garden St., Hartford, Conn. 1899.

Rev. James D. Steele, 74 West 103d St., New York, N. Y. 1892.

Prof. J. H. Stevenson, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. 1896.

Mrs. Sara Yorke Stevenson, 237 South 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1890.

ALFRED W. STRATTON (Chicago University), 5752 Madison Ave., Chicago, Ill. 1894

MAYER SULZBERGER, 1303 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. 1888.

Henry Osborn Taylor, Century Association, 7 West 43d St., New York, N. Y. 1899.

Prof. John Phelps Taylor, Andover, Mass. 1884.

Prof. J. Henry Thayer (Harvard Univ.), 67 Sparks St., Cambridge, Mass. 1874.

Prof. Henry A. Todd (Columbia University), 824 West End Ave., New York, N. Y. 1885.

Prof. Herbert Cushing Tolman, Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn. 1890. Prof. Charles C. Torrey, Andover Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass. 1891.

Prof. Crawford H. Toy (Harvard Univ.), 7 Lowell St., Cambridge, Mass.

Prof. Joseph Vincent Tracy, 75 Union Park St., Boston, Mass. 1892.

JOHN M. TROUT, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. 1899

Rev. Henry Clay Trumbull, 4103 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1888

Prof. Charles Mellen Tyler, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y. 1894.

Addison Van Name (Yale Univ.), 121 High St., New Haven, Conn. 1863.

EDWARD P. VINING, 532 Market St., San Francisco, Cal. 1883.

THOMAS E. WAGGAMAN, 917 F. St., N. W., Washington, D. C. 1897.

†Thomas Walsh, Yokohama, Japan. 1861.

Miss Susan Hayes Ward, Abington Ave., Newark, N. J. 1874.

Dr. William Hayes Ward, 130 Fulton St., New York, N. Y. 1869.

Miss Cornelia Warren, 67 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass. 1894.

Pres. WILLIAM F. WARREN, Boston University, Boston, Mass. 1877.

Rev. W. Scott Watson, West New York, N. J. 1893.

CHARLES WALLACE WATTS, Smithland, Ky. 1898.

Prof. J. E. WERREN, 17 Leonard Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 1894.

Pres. Benjamin Ide Wheeler, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. 1885.

Prof. John Williams White (Harvard Univ.), 18 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 1877.

Miss Maria Whitney, 2 Divinity Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 1897.

Mrs. WILLIAM DWIGHT WHITNEY, 227 Church St., New Haven, Conn. 1897.

Dr. EARLEY VERNON WILCOX, Office of Experiment Stations, Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. 1896.

FREDERICK WELLS WILLIAMS (Yale Univ.), 135 Whitney Ave., New Haven, Conn. 1895.

Talcott Williams, LL.D. ("The Press"), 916 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1884.

Dr. Thomas Wilson, U. S. National Museum, Washington, D. C. 1897.

Rev. Dr. William C. Winslow, 525 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 1885.

Rev. Stephen S. Wise, 772 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. 1894.

HENRY B. WITTON, Inspector of Canals, 16 Murray St., Hamilton, Ontario. 1885.

Rev. Lauren P. Wolfe, Christ Church Rectory, Williamsport, Pa. 1898.

Rev. Charles James Wood, St. John's Rectory, York, Pa. 1892.

Rev. Elwood Worcester, Ph.D., 1318 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1899.

Prof. Henry Wood, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1884.

Prof. John Henry Wright (Harvard Univ.), 38 Quincy St., Cambridge, Mass. 1898.

Prof. THEODORE F. WRIGHT, 42 Quincy St., Cambridge, Mass. 1893.

Rev. Abraham Yohannan, St. Bartholomew's Parish House, 205 East 42d St., New York, N. Y. 1894.

Rev. Edward J. Young, 519 Main St., Waltham, Mass. 1869.

[TOTAL, 273.]

III. MEMBERS OF THE SECTION FOR THE HISTORICAL STUDY OF RELIGIONS.

Pres. John Henry Barrows, Oberlin, Ohio. 1898.

Rev. Dr. Samuel H. Bishop, 127 East 60th St., New York, N. Y. 1898.

Rev. Dr. Edward N. Calisch, 1036 West Grace St., Richmond, Va. 1899.

Rev. John L. Chandler, Madura, South India. 1899.

SAMUEL DICKSON, 901 Clinton St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1899.

ROLAND B. DIXON, 58 Hastings Hall, Cambridge, Mass. 1899.

Dr. ARTHUR FAIRBANKS, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 1898.

Dr. Livingston Farrand, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1898.

Prof. ARTHUR L. GILLETT, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. 1898.

Prof. George S. Goodspeed, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1899.

Dr. CHARLES B. GULICK (Harvard University), 18 Walker St., Cambridge, Mass. 1899. James H. Hoffman, 25 West 97th St., New York, N. Y. 1898.

Prof. WILLIAM JAMES (Harvard University), 95 Irving St., Cambridge, Mass. 1899.

Dr. Lewis G. Janes, 168 Brattle St., Cambridge, Mass. 1899.

Rev. Dr. J. P. Jones, Pasumalai, South India. 1899.

Prof. George T. Ladd (Yale Univ.), 204 Prospect St., New Haven, Conn. 1898.

WILLIAM W. NEWELL, Cambridge, Mass. 1898.

Prof. J. Winthrop Platner (Harvard Divinity School), Cambridge, Mass. 1899.

Rev. Dr. Minot J. Savage, 34th St. and Park Ave., New York, N. Y. 1898.
Prof. Edwin R. Seligman (Columbia Univ.), 324 West 86th St., New York, N. Y. 1898.

Prof. J. L. Stewart, 1401 North 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1898.

Prof. WILLIAM G. SUMNER (Yale Univ.), 140 Edwards St., New Haven, Conn. 1898.

Prof. R. M. Wenley, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1898.

[Total, 23.]

IV. CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

Prof. Graziadio Isaia Ascoli, Royal Academy of Sciences and Letters, Milan, Italy.

Rev. C. C. Baldwin (formerly Missionary at Foochow, China), 105 Spruce St., Newark, N. J.

Prof. Adolph Bastian, Univ. of Berlin, Germany. 1866.

Pres. Daniel Bliss, Syrian Protestant College, Beirut, Syria.

Rev. Dr. Henry Blodget (formerly Missionary at Peking, China), 313 State St., Bridgeport, Conn. 1858.

Rev. Alonzo Bunker, Missionary at Toungoo, Burma. 1871.

Rev. MARCUS M. CARLETON, Missionary at Ambala, India.

Rev. Edson L. Clark, Hinsdale, Mass. Corp. Member, 1867.

Rev. WILLIAM CLARK, Florence, Italy.

Judge Ernest H. Crosby, Rhinebeck, N. Y. 1890.

Rev. Joseph Edkins, Shanghai, China. 1869.

A. A. GARGIULO, U. S. Legation, Constantinople, Turkey. 1892.

HENRY GILLMAN, 107 Fort St., West Detroit, Mich. 1890.

Rev. Dr. John T. Gracey (Editor of *The Missionary Review of the World*), 177 Pearl St., Rochester, N. Y. 1869.

Rev. Lewis Grout, West Brattleboro, Vt. 1849.

Rev. John T. Gulick, Missionary at Osaka, Japan.

Dr. WILLABE HASKELL, 96 Dwight St., New Haven, Conn. 1877.

Prof. J. H. HAYNES, Central Turkey College, Aintab, Syria. 1887.

Dr. James C. Hepburn, Missionary at Yokohama, Japan. 1873.

Dr. A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE, The Madrasa, Wellesley Square, Calcutta, Bengal. 1893.

Rev. Dr. Henry H. Jessup, Missionary at Beirut, Syria.

Rev. Prof. Albert L. Long, Robert College, Constantinople, Turkey. 1870.

382 American Oriental Society's Proceedings, April, 1899. [1899.

Rev. ROBERT S. MACLAY (formerly Missionary at Tokio, Japan), President of the Univ. of the Pacific, Fernando, Cal.

Pres. WILLIAM A. P. MARTIN, Peking, China. 1858.

Dr. DIVIE BETHUNE McCartee, American Presbyterian Mission, Tokio, Japan. 1857.

Prof. EBERHARD NESTLE, Ulm, Württemberg, Germany. 1888.

Dr. Alexander G. Paspati, Athens, Greece. 1861.

Rev. Stephen D. Peet, Good Hope, Ill. 1881.

ALPHONSE PINART. [Address desired.] 1871.

Rev. Elias Riggs, Missionary at Constantinople (Bible House), Turkey.

Prof. Léon de Rosny (École des langues orientales vivantes), 47 Avenue Duquesne, Paris, France. 1857.

Rev. Dr. S. I. J. Schereschewsky, Shanghai, China.

Rev. W. A. Shedd, Missionary at Oroomiah, Persia. 1893.

Dr. John C. Sundberg, U. S. Consul, Baghdad, Turkey. 1893.

Rev. George N. Thomssen, of the American Baptist Mission, Kurnool, Madras, India. (Now at 432 Fifteenth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.) Corp. Member, 1890; Corresp., 1891.

Rev. George T. Washburn, Missionary at Pasumalai, Madura, India.

Rev. James W. Waugh, Missionary at Lucknow, India. (Now at Ocean Grove, N. J.) 1873.

Rev. Joseph K. White, New Hamburgh, N. Y. Corp. Member, 1869.

[TOTAL, 38.]

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Boston, Mass.: American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

CHICAGO, ILLS.: Field Columbian Museum.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.: American Philosophical Society.

Washington, D. C.: Smithsonian Institution.

Bureau of American Ethnology.

Worcester, Mass.: American Antiquarian Society,

II. EUROPE.

Austria, Vienna: Kaiserliche Akademie der Wissenschaften.

Anthropologische Gesellschaft.

Prague: Königlich Böhmische Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften.

DENMARK, ICELAND, REYKJAVIK: University Library.

France, Paris: Société Asiatique. (Rue de Seine, Palais de l'Institut.)

Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.

Bibliothèque Nationale.

Musée Guimet. (Avenue du Trocadéro.)

École des Langues Orientales Vivantes. (Rue de Lille, 2.)

Société Académique Indo-Chinoise.